

Name _____ notebook _____

The Truman Doctrine , Marshall Plan, and Berlin Airlift

Soviet Expansion:

- The _____ occupied most of Eastern Europe by the end of World War II.
- In 1946, Winston Churchill correctly warned that the Soviets were creating an " _____ " in Eastern Europe.

What is the "iron curtain"?

- By 1948, every Eastern European country was under _____ control.

American Response:

- _____ – statement of President Truman that promised military and economic support to nations threatened by communism.
- In 1947, the U.S. gave \$400 million to _____ and _____ in order to help them put down communist revolts.



Aid for Europe:

- Secretary of State George _____ toured Western Europe and witnessed widespread homelessness and famine.
- Marshall, fearing that communist revolts could occur in such an atmosphere, proposed that the U.S. help to rebuild the European economy in what became known as the _____.

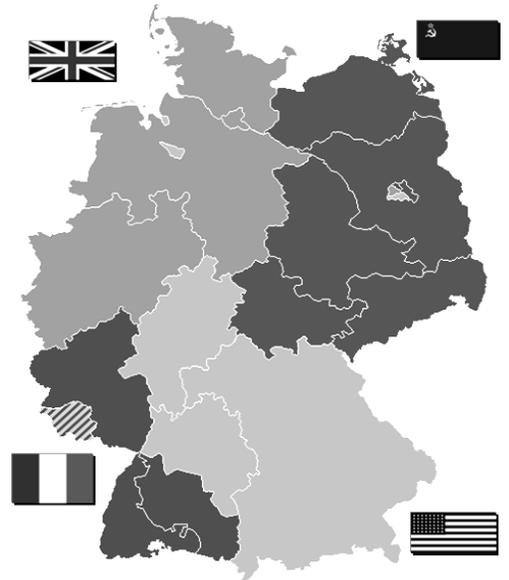
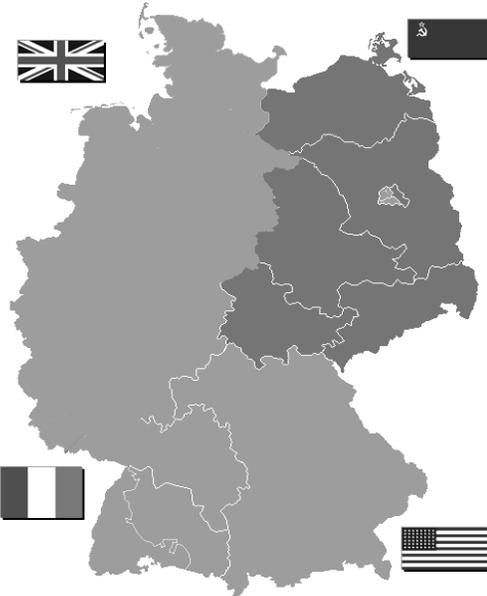
**The U.S. gave over _____ in aid to European countries between 1948 and 1952, helping to improve their economies and lessen the chance of _____ revolutions.

United Streaming video clip : Truman Doctrine and Marshall Plan

- Truman said "Free people of the world rely on _____."
- What was Europe's reaction to the Marshall plan?
- List two things the Marshall plan provided:

Focus on Berlin

- After World War II, Germany was divided into _____ zones, occupied by French, British, American, and Soviet troops.



Soviet blockade:

- In June of 1948, the French, British and American zones were joined into the nation of _____ after the Soviets refused to end their occupation of Germany.
- In response, the Soviets cut off West Berlin from the rest of the world with a _____.

A huge airlift:

- President Truman decided to avoid the blockade by _____ in food and other supplies to the needy people of West Berlin.
- At times, over _____ of supplies arrived daily.

Germany remains divided:

- In _____ of 1949, Joseph Stalin of the Soviet Union ended the blockade.
- The Soviet zone of Germany, including East Berlin, became known as the nation of _____.

United Streaming video clip: [Berlin Airlift and Formation of NATO](#)

- What did the Soviets do to East Berlin?
- June 24, 1948, Stalin sealed off Berlin, why did he do this?
- T / F Once Stalin sealed off West Berlin, Truman said “ We are out of here!”
- How did the allies resupply West Berlin?
- T / F West Berlin was democratic and East Berlin was Communist